**CSS -Syntax**

**Styling Background**

background-color:#b0c4de;

background-image:url('bgdesert.jpg');

background-repeat:repeat-x; // The background image will be repeated only horizontally

background-repeat:repeat-y; // The background image will be repeated only vertically

background-repeat:no-repeat;

background-position:right top;

background-attachment:fixed; // The background image fixed with the rest of the page// Default

value is scroll

background-clip:content-box; // specifies the painting area of the background

**Background - Shorthand property**

body {background:#ffffff url('img\_tree.png') no-repeat right top;}

**Color**

* a HEX value - "#ff0000"
* an RGB value - "rgb(255,0,0)"
* a color name - "red"

**Text Align**

{text-align:center;}

{text-align:right;}

{text-align:justify;}

**Text Decoration**

{text-decoration:overline;}  
 {text-decoration:line-through;}  
 {text-decoration:underline;}  
 {text-decoration:blink;}

**Text Transformation**

{text-transform:uppercase;}  
 {text-transform:lowercase;}  
 {text-transform:capitalize;}

**Font-Style**

{font-style:normal;}

{font-style:italic;}

**Font Size**

{font-size:40px;}

**Table**

table,th,td

{

border:1px solid black;

}

**Border**

border-style:solid;  
border-width:5px;

border-color:red;

The "border-width" property does not work if it is used alone. Use the "border-style" property to set the borders first

**Border - Individual sides**

border-top-style:dotted;  
border-right-style:solid;  
border-bottom-style:dotted;  
border-left-style:solid;

**Padding - Individual sides**

padding-top:25px;  
padding-bottom:25px;  
padding-right:50px;  
padding-left:50px;

**Grouping Selectors**

h1  
{  
color:green;  
}  
h2  
{  
color:green;  
}  
p  
{  
color:green;  
}

//instead of the above lines, it can be given as

h1,h2,p  
{  
color:green;  
}

**Line Height**

{line-height:70%;}